

## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 197395  
ORIGIN NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY EA/K:RGRICH:FLW

APPROVED BY P - MR. HABIB

EA - MR. GLEYSTEN

NSC - MR. ARMACOST

S/S -SGOLDSMITH

-----092463 190146Z /65

O R 190121Z AUG 77 ZFF6

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY SEOUL NIACT IMMEDIATE

INFO USLO PEKING

S E C R E T STATE 197395

NODIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS), KS, KN, US, CH, PPDC

SUBJECT: RESPONSE TO ROKG QUESTIONS RE SECRETARY'S  
DISCUSSIONS IN PEKING

REF: (A) SEOUL 6885, (B) SEOUL 6914

1. YOU MAY CONVEY THE FOLLOWING TO FOREIGN MINISTER PAK  
IN RESPONSE TO HIS QUESTIONS IN PARAGRAPH THREE OF REF (A):

A. FOCUS OF SECRETARY'S REMARKS RE KOREA IN PEKING WILL BE  
OUR CONTINUING SECURITY COMMITMENT AND NEED FOR BASIC  
POLITICAL ACCOMMODATION ON KOREAN PENINSULA TO REDUCE  
TENSIONS. IN LATTER CONNECTION HE WILL URGE CHINESE  
COOPERATION IN BRINGING NORTH KOREA INTO MEANINGFUL

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DIALOGUE WITH ROKG. WITH REGARD TO UN MEMBERSHIP,  
SECRETARY

WILL REAFFIRM USG AND ROKG WILLINGNESS TO SEE BOTH KOREAN  
GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED AT UN AND OUR VIEW THAT SUCH MEMBER-  
SHIP NEED NOT PRECLUDE EVENTUAL STEPS TOWARD UNIFICATION  
SATISFACTORY TO THE PARTIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED. REGARDING  
CROSS RECOGNITION, SECRETARY WILL REAFFIRM OUR WILLINGNESS

TO MAKE RECIPROCAL GESTURES TOWARD NORTH KOREA IF PRC AND USSR WOULD MOVE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE ROKG.

B. WE DO NOT ANTICIPATE ANY DIRECT APPROACH BY NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVES IN PEKING. IN THE UNLIKELY EVENT THAT SUCH AN APPROACH SHOULD BE MADE, WE WILL DECLINE, WHILE REAFFIRMING OUR READINESS TO MEET IN A VENUE WHICH INCLUDES THE ROKG AS A FULL PARTICIPANT. AS WE HAVE REPEATEDLY ASSURED THE ROK, WE HAVE NO PLANS TO MEET WITH NORTH KOREAN OFFICIALS WITHOUT FULL COORDINATION AND PARTICIPATION BY THE ROK.

C. IN HIS LETTER TO PRESIDENT TITO, PRESIDENT CARTER TOOK NOTE OF TITO'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO PEKING AND PYONGYANG AND EMPHASIZED OUR CONCERN FOR THE CONTINUING PEACE AND STABILITY OF NORTHEAST ASIA AS WELL AS THE PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH DIVIDE KOREA. THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZED TO TITO OUR CONTINUING FIRM COMMITMENT TO THE SECURITY OF SOUTH KOREA AND SOUGHT THAT THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDING IN CONNECTION WITH OUR CAREFULLY PHASED WITHDRAWAL OF GROUND COMBAT FORCES. HE ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO THE OFTEN STATED ROK AND U.S. WILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH ALL OF THE PARTIES MOST IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED TO EXPLORE OUTSTANDING ISSUES. NO NEW PROPOSALS WERE BROACHED TO TITO AND HE WAS ASKED TO CONVEY NO RPT NO MESSAGES FOR US. FULL TEXT OF LETTER TO SECRET

SECRET

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TITO WAS POUCHED TO YOU LAST WEEK. IF IT HAS ARRIVED, YOU MAY PROVIDE PARAGRAPH REGARDING KOREA TO FOREIGN MINISTER PAK. REQUEST YOU NOT GIVE HIM TEXT OF ENTIRE LETTER, HOWEVER.

D. WE WILL MAKE PROVISION FOR BRIEFING OF ROKG FOLLOWING SECRETARY'S VISIT TO PEKING. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME, HOWEVER, TO DETERMINE EXACT MANNER IN WHICH THIS WILL BE DONE. WE WILL BE IN TOUCH FURTHER REGARDING THIS CONSULTATION.

2. WITH REGARD TO MENTION OF A POSSIBLE THREE-POWER MEETING, YOU SHOULD REMIND FOREIGN MINISTER THAT WE HAVE REPEATEDLY AND CONSISTENTLY STATED THAT WE WOULD BE PREPARED TO MEET WITH NORTH KOREA AS LONG AS THE ROKG WAS ALSO PRESENT. HOWEVER, YOU SHOULD CLEARLY EMPHASIZE TO FONMIN PAK THAT THREE-POWER CONFERENCE IS NOT BEING PUT FORWARD AS SIGNIFICANT NEW PROPOSAL, BUT ONLY AS INDICATION TO THE CHINESE OF OUR FLEXIBILITY IF THEY SHOULD NOT WISH IN THE FIRST INSTANCE TO BE DIRECTLY INVOLVED. WE FULLY AGREE WITH THE ROKG THAT IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE PRC TO TAKE A MORE DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY

FOR BRINGING ABOUT A DIALOGUE REGARDING THE FUTURE OF THE  
AREA AND THIS IS PRIMARY THRUST OF WHAT SECRETARY WILL  
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PERTINENT, YOU SHOULD CONVEY THESE CONSIDERATIONS TO  
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DEFINITIVE READING OF ROKG VIEWS WHICH THEY HAVE PROMISED.  
VANCE

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PAGE 01 STATE 197395  
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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

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DRAFTED BY:S/S-O:JTHYDEN  
APPROVED BY:S/S-O:JTHYDEN

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O 190842Z AUG 77 ZFF4  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO WHITE HOUSE IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 197395

NODIS  
FOR BRZEZINSKI ONLY

FOLLOWING REPEAT SECSTATE 197395 ACTION SEOUL INFO PEKING AUGUST 19.

QUOTE S E C R E T STATE 197395

NODIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS), KS, KN, US, CH, PPDC

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PAGE 02 STATE 197395

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THAT THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDING IN CONNECTION WITH OUR  
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DRAFTED BY UNA:JFTEFFT  
APPROVED BY UNA:AFHOLLOWAY  
S/S-O:TMARTIN  
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O 191906Z AUG 77 ZFF4  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 197395

NODIS  
FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG

FOL RPT STATE 197395 ACTION SEOUL INFO PEKING 19 AUG 77 QUOTE

S E C R E T STATE 197395

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VANCE

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SECRET

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UNQUOTE VANCE

SECRET

NNN

## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
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**Decaption Date:** 22 May 2009  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 22 May 2009  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
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**Document Number:** 1977STATE197395  
**Document Source:** CORE  
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**Drafter:** RGRICH:FLW  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** n/a  
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**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
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**Reference:** 77 SEOUL 6885, 77 SEOUL 6914  
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**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
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**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 1546542  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** <DBA CHANGED> GWR 20040429; <DBA CHANGED> GWR 20040505  
**Subject:** RESPONSE TO ROKD QUESTIONS RE SECRETARY'S DISCUSSIONS IN PEKING  
**TAGS:** OVIP, PPDC, KS, KN, US, CH, UN, (VANCE, CYRUS R), (PAK TONG-CHIN)  
**To:** SEOUL PEKING  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/680b0358-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
22 May 2009  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009